

# Evolution of Spectral and Timing Properties of XTE J1118+480 during its 2000 outburst

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# Introduction

- ▶ Discovery: March 2000 (Remillard et al., 2000)
- ▶ Location: Ursa Major, R.A.= $11^h18^m10^s.79$ , Dec.= $48^\circ02'12''.42$  (Fender et al., 2001)
- ▶ Distance:  $1.72 \pm 0.1$  kpc (Gelino et al., 2006)
- ▶ Distance above the plane:  $1.52 \pm 0.09$  kpc (Gelino et al., 2006)
- ▶ Orbital Period:  $\sim 4.08$  h (Torres et al., 2012)
- ▶ Mass:  $\sim 7M_\odot$  (Wagner et al., 2001, Khargharia et al., 2013)
- ▶ Inclination:  $68^\circ - 79^\circ$  (Khargharia et al., 2013)

# Companion

- ▶ Spectral type: K7-M0 V (Uemura et al., 2000, Wagner et al., 2001)
- ▶ Mass: 0.09-0.5  $M_{\odot}$

## Observation and Data Analysis

- ▶ 3-25 keV RXTE/PCA data is used for 40 Observations during 2000 Outburst.
- ▶ Heasarc's software package HEADAS version 6.8 and XSPEC 12.8 is used.
- ▶ For Spectral analysis, TCAF model based fits file (v0.3) is used.

# Results

## Temporal Properties

- ▶ Quasi Periodic Oscillaions are observed in Power Density Spectrum (Haswell et al., 2000)
- ▶ Frequencies are very small. (Wood et al., 2000)
- ▶ QPO observed are sporadic.
- ▶ QPO starts from MJD=51634, of frequency= 0.060 Hz.
- ▶ Last QPO at MJD=51710, frequency= 0.163 Hz.
- ▶ In general increasing in nature.

# Temporal Properties

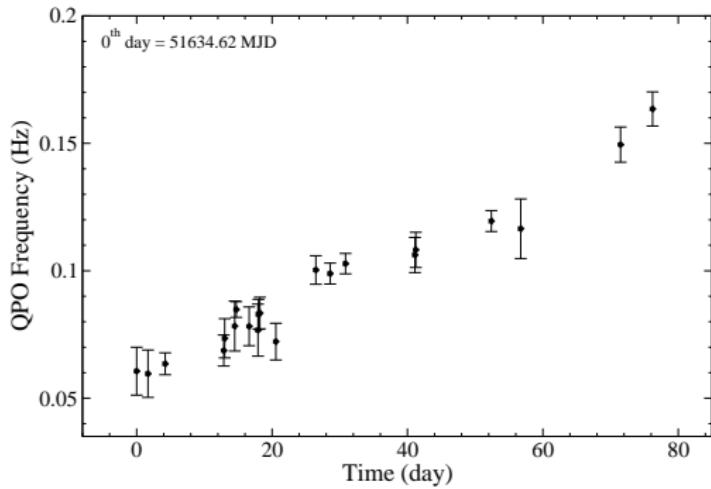


Figure : 1: QPO variation with day

# Spectral Analysis

- ▶ **Power law model**

Power law dominated spectra.

Photon Index  $\sim 1.7$

- ▶ **TCAF model:** (Chakrabarti et al., 1995, Chakrabarti, 1997)

Two types of accretion rate-

- a. Keplerian rate ( $\dot{m}_d$ ) in Eddington rate
- b. Sub-Keplerian rate ( $\dot{m}_h$ ) in Eddington rate.

Shock parameters-

- c. Shock location ( $X_s$ ) in  $r_g$
- d. Compression ratio ( $R = \rho_+/\rho_-$ )

## Results

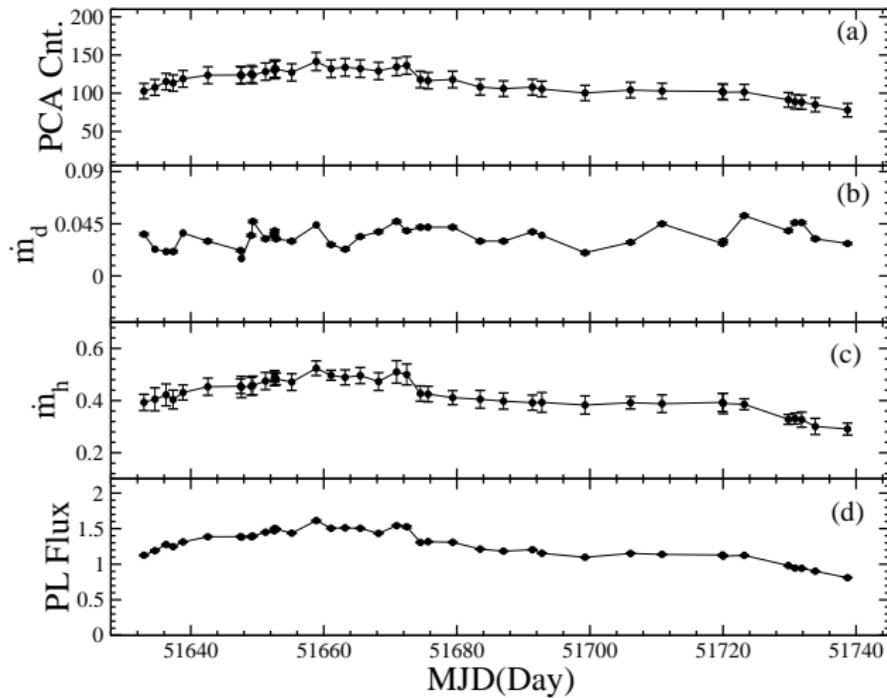


Figure : 2: Variation of (a) PCA count (2-30 keV), (b) disk rate, (c) halo rate, (d) powerlaw flux with day (MJD)

## Results

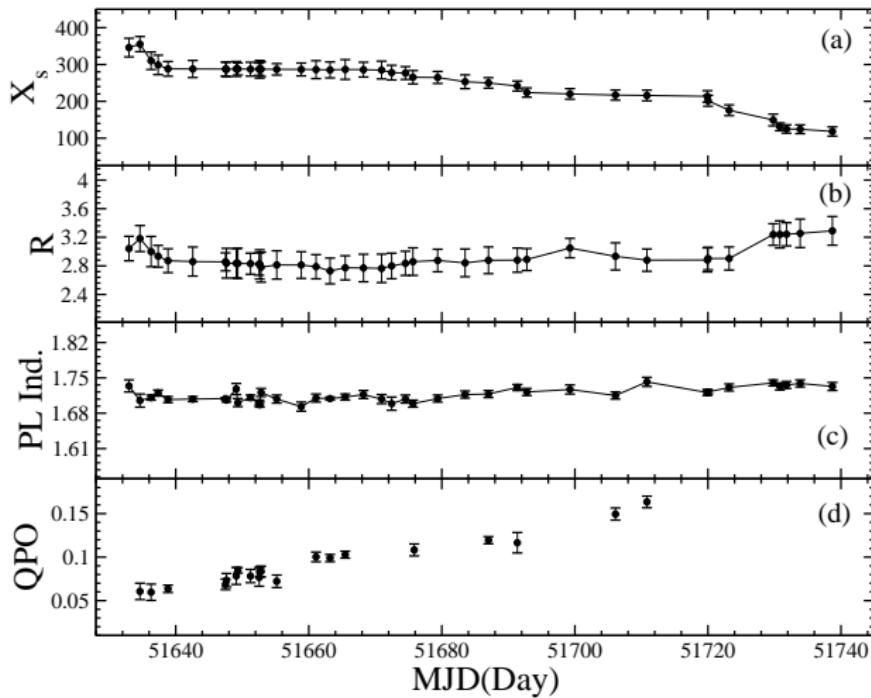


Figure : 3: Variation of (a) shock location, (b) compression ratio, (c) photon index, (d) QPO frequency with day (MJD)

# Results

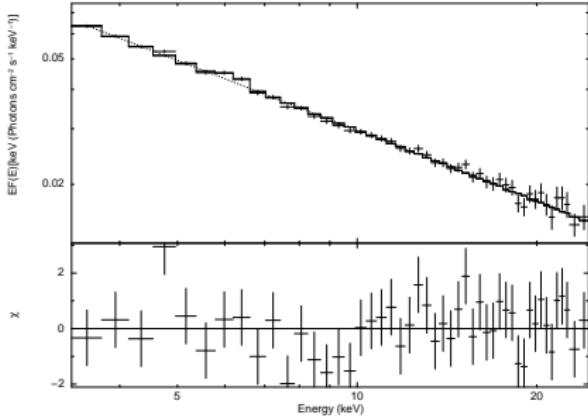


Figure : 4: TCAF spectrum

## Results

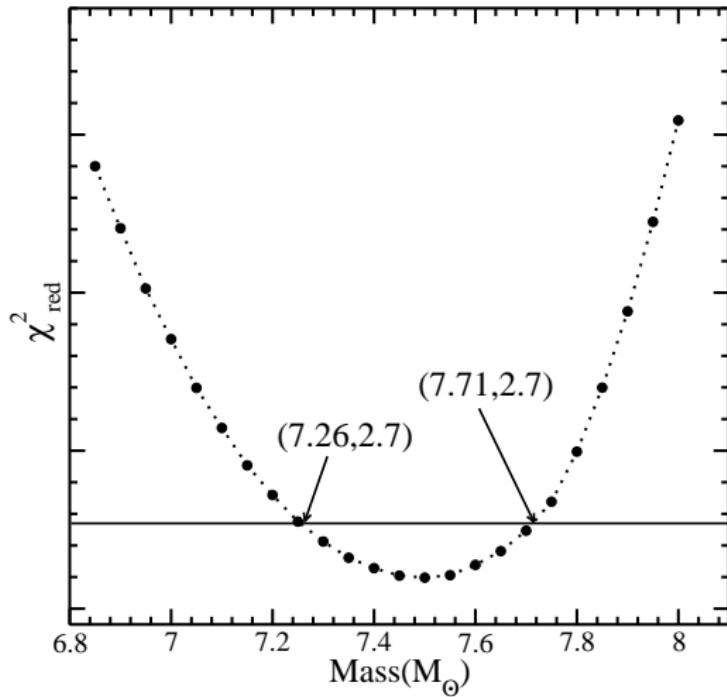


Figure : 5: Variation of Mass with  $\chi^2_{red}$

## Concluding Remarks

- ▶ Very low frequency QPOs.
- ▶ Hard state outburst.
- ▶ Shock location is very high.
- ▶ Mass  $7.5 \pm 0.4 M_{\odot}$

## Acknowledgement

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**THANK YOU**